

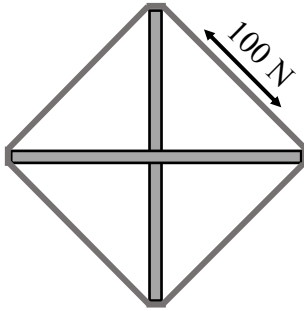
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**PHYS 1110 Group Work Sheet**  
**Newton's second law**

With your group, discuss how to answer these questions and write your group answer in the space provided.

1. A set of identical crossed bars at right angles is wrapped with a strap tightened to a tension of 100 newtons. We want to find the magnitude of the compression in the bars.



- a. Draw a free body diagram for one end of one bar.

- b. What force of compression will equilibrate the tension from the strap?

2. A 700-kg rocket initially accelerates upward from its launch pad at a rate of  $0.11 \text{ m/s}^2$ .

- a. What is the net force on the rocket?

- b. What forces act on the rocket?

- c. What is the weight of the rocket?

- d. What is the magnitude of the force of thrust on the rocket from its engine?

3. A 1500-kg full of circus clowns travels on pavement at a speed of 30. m/s. The car has rubber tires, coefficient of static friction  $\mu_s = 0.80$  and coefficient of kinetic friction  $\mu_k = 0.50$ .
- a. What is the car's weight?
  - b. What is the normal force on the car?
  - c. If the car brakes, what is the maximum force of static friction acting on the tires?
  - d. What is the maximum (backwards) acceleration of the car?
  - e. If the driver brakes gently, so that the car accelerates (backwards) at a rate of  $0.50 \text{ m/s}^2$ , what is the magnitude of the force of static friction on the tires?
  - f. A 20,000-kg truck carrying circus elephants drives on the same road, also on rubber tires with  $\mu_s = 0.80$ . If it brakes, what is its maximum (backwards) acceleration?
  - g. If the driver brakes hard, so that the car locks its tires and goes into a skid, what is its acceleration?